

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA
SAVANNAH DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA) CR 420-81
)
 v.)
)
 EVANS CONCRETE, LLC)

PLEA AGREEMENT

Defendant Evans Concrete, LLC, represented by counsel R. Brian Tanner and Daniel P. Griffin, and the United States of America, represented by Assistant United States Attorneys Karl Knoche and E. Greg Gilluly, Jr., and Department of Justice Antitrust Division Trial Attorneys Patrick Brown and Julia Maloney, have reached a plea agreement in this case. The terms and conditions of that agreement are as follows.

1. Guilty Plea

Defendant agrees to enter a plea of guilty to Count One of the Indictment, Conspiracy in Restraint of Trade, in violation of Title 15, United States Code, Section 1.

2. Elements and Factual Basis

The elements necessary to prove the offense charged in Count One are:

First: The charged conspiracy was knowingly formed and was in existence at or about the time alleged,

Second: The defendant knowingly joined the charged conspiracy, and

Third: The charged conspiracy either substantially affected interstate or foreign commerce or occurred within the flow of interstate or foreign commerce.

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Initials of Defendant's
Corporate Representative

Defendant agrees that it is, in fact, guilty of this offense. Defendant agrees to the accuracy of the following facts, which satisfy each of the offense's required elements:

- a) Beginning at least as early as 2011 and continuing at least until 2013 (the "relevant period"), in Statesboro, Georgia, within the Southern District of Georgia, the Defendant, Evans Concrete, LLC, along with other co-conspirators, knowingly entered into and engaged in a combination and conspiracy to suppress and eliminate competition by fixing prices, rigging bids, and allocating specific jobs for sales of ready-mix concrete. The combination and conspiracy engaged in by the Defendant and other co-conspirators was a *per se* unlawful, and thus unreasonable, restraint of interstate trade and commerce in violation of Section One of the Sherman Act (15 U.S.C. § 1).
- b) During the relevant period, the Defendant was a Georgia limited liability corporation with its headquarters in Claxton, Georgia.
- c) During the relevant period, the Defendant and its co-conspirators sold ready-mix concrete in Statesboro, Georgia.
- d) During the relevant period, James Pedrick was a cement salesman for Argos USA LLC in its Pooler, Georgia, office, selling cement to ready-mix concrete suppliers, including the Defendant, in Statesboro, Georgia, and elsewhere.
- e) In furtherance of the conspiracy, the Defendant and its co-conspirators agreed on pricing levels of ready-mix concrete in Statesboro, Georgia.

- f) In furtherance of the conspiracy, the Defendant and its co-conspirators allocated specific ready-mix concrete jobs in Statesboro, Georgia.
- g) In furtherance of the conspiracy, the Defendant and its co-conspirators submitted quotes and bids to ready-mix concrete customers in Statesboro, Georgia, at collusive and non-competitive prices.
- h) In an attempt to conceal the conspiracy and in furtherance of the conspiracy, the conspirators—including the Defendant—used Pedrick as a conduit and messenger to exchange pricing and job-related information between and among themselves, rather than communicating with each other directly.
- i) During the relevant period, the business activities of the Defendant and its co-conspirators in connection with ready-mix concrete that are the subject of Count One of the Indictment, were within the flow of, and substantially affected, interstate trade and commerce.

3. Possible Maximum Sentence

Defendant's guilty plea will subject it to the following maximum possible sentence:

- A fine of not more than the greatest of (1) \$100 million, (2) twice the gross pecuniary gain derived from the offense, or (3) twice the gross pecuniary loss to any person other than the defendant resulting from the offense (15 U.S.C. § 1; 18 U.S.C. § 3571(c) and (d)); and
- Such restitution as may be ordered by the Court.

The Court additionally must impose a \$400 special assessment. 18 U.S.C. § 3013 (a)(2)(B).

4. Sentencing Agreement Under Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(1)(C)

Pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(1)(C), the United States and Defendant agree the appropriate sentence is (a) a criminal fine of \$2,800,000, less any offset under U.S.S.G. §8C3.4 for a criminal fine imposed on Defendant Timothy Strickland; and (b) no order of restitution, *see infra* ¶ 7(a) (together the “Recommended Sentence”). The Court will have the discretion to set the length of probation, any conditions of probation, or any other terms of the sentence. The parties agree the Recommended Sentence is reasonable.

The United States agrees to recommend and argue to the United States Probation Office and the Court that the volume of commerce attributable to the Defendant for purposes of U.S.S.G. §2R1.1 for the offense of conviction is not more than \$6,926,027, the gross sales of ready-mix concrete by the Defendant from its Statesboro plant from 2011 to 2013.

The Court may accept or reject the plea agreement. If the Court accepts this Plea Agreement, the Court must sentence Defendant in accordance with the Recommended Sentence. If the Court rejects this Plea Agreement, the Court must allow Defendant the opportunity to withdraw its plea and must advise Defendant that if it persists in a guilty plea, the disposition of the case may be less favorable to Defendant than is contemplated by this Plea Agreement.

Defendant agrees to waive any “Speedy Trial Rights” or other applicable constitutional, statutory, or procedural rights.

5. **Use of Information**

The United States is free to provide full and accurate information to the Court and U.S. Probation Office for use in calculating the applicable Sentencing Guidelines range. Any incriminating information provided by Defendant during its cooperation will not be used in determining the applicable Guidelines range, pursuant to U.S.S.G. §1B1.8.

6. **Court's Use of Sentencing Guidelines**

Defendant understands that although this plea is being presented as a Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(1)(C) plea that is binding on the Court, if accepted, the parties recognize the Court's duty to consider the advisory Sentencing Guidelines in determining and imposing sentence.

The United States and Defendant agree there is no *ex post facto* issue under the November 2023 Guidelines Manual. The Court must also consider the other factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a) in determining and imposing sentence. Defendant understands that the Court will make Guidelines determinations by applying a standard of preponderance of the evidence. Defendant understands that although the Court is not ultimately bound to impose a sentence within the applicable Guidelines range, its sentence must be reasonable based upon consideration of all relevant sentencing factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a). Pursuant to U.S.S.G. §1B1.8, the United States agrees that self-incriminating information that Defendant provides to the United States pursuant to this Plea Agreement will not be used to increase the volume of affected commerce attributable to Defendant or in determining

Defendant's applicable Guidelines range, except to the extent provided in U.S.S.G. §1B1.8(b).

7. **Financial Obligations and Agreements**

a. **Restitution**

In light of the availability of and currently pending civil causes of action, the Recommended Sentence does not include a restitution order for the offense charged in Count One of the Indictment.

b. **Special Assessment**

Defendant agrees to pay a special assessment in the amount of \$400, payable to the Clerk of the United States District Court, which shall be due immediately at the time of sentencing.

c. **Enforcement**

Any payment schedule imposed by the Court is without prejudice to the United States to take all actions and remedies available to it to collect the full amount of the financial obligations imposed by the judgment of the Court in this case. Defendant understands and agrees that the financial obligations imposed by the judgment of the Court in this case will be placed on the Treasury Offset Program so that any federal payment that Defendant receives may be offset and applied to the judgment debt without regard to or affecting any payment schedule imposed by the Court.

8. **Relevant Considerations**

The United States enters into this Plea Agreement based on the individual facts and circumstances of this case. Among the facts considered were: the Defendant's admissions, the nature and seriousness of the Defendant's illegal conduct, and the availability of recovery of damages in civil actions.

9. **Waivers**

a. **Waiver of Appeal**

Defendant entirely waives its right to a direct appeal of its conviction and sentence on any ground (including any argument that the statute to which Defendant is pleading guilty is unconstitutional or that the admitted conduct does not fall within the scope of the statute). The only exceptions are that Defendant may file a direct appeal of its sentence if (1) the court enters a sentence above the statutory maximum; (2) the court enters a sentence above the advisory Sentencing Guidelines range found to apply by the court at sentencing; or (3) the United States appeals the sentence. Absent those exceptions, Defendant explicitly and irrevocably instructs its attorney not to file an appeal.

b. **Waiver of Collateral Attack**

Defendant entirely waives its right to collaterally attack its conviction and sentence on any ground and by any method. The only exception is that Defendant may collaterally attack its conviction and sentence based on a claim of ineffective assistance of counsel.

c. **FOIA and Privacy Act Waiver**

Defendant waives all rights, whether asserted directly or through a representative, to request or receive from any department or agency of the United States any record pertaining to the investigation or prosecution of this case under the authority of the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. § 552, or the Privacy Act of 1974, 5 U.S.C. § 552a, and all subsequent amendments thereto.

10. **Defendant's Rights**

Defendant has the right to be represented by counsel, and if necessary, have the court appoint counsel, at trial and at every other critical stage of the proceeding. Defendant possesses a number of rights which it will waive by pleading guilty, including: the right to plead not guilty, or having already so pleaded, to persist in that plea; the right to a jury trial; and the rights at trial to confront and cross-examine adverse witnesses, to present evidence, and to compel the attendance of witnesses.

11. **Satisfaction with Counsel**

Defendant has had the benefit of legal counsel in negotiating this agreement. Defendant believes that its attorneys have represented it faithfully, skillfully, and diligently, and it is completely satisfied with the legal advice given and the work performed by its attorneys.

12. **Breach of Plea Agreement**

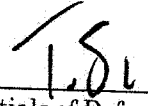
Defendant breaches this agreement if, prior to sentencing in this case, it fails to comply with any of the terms of this agreement, withdraws or attempts to withdraw its guilty plea after this Plea Agreement has been accepted by the Court,

J.S.
Initials of Defendant's
Corporate Representative

refuses to accept responsibility for any of its criminal conduct, obstructs justice by tampering with a witness or evidence, or commits any new crimes. If Defendant breaches the Plea Agreement, the United States is released from any agreement herein regarding the calculation of the advisory Sentencing Guidelines or the appropriate sentence. In addition, the United States may (1) declare the Plea Agreement null and void, (2) reinstate any counts that may have been dismissed pursuant to the Plea Agreement, and/or (3) file new charges against Defendant that might otherwise be barred by this Plea Agreement. Defendant waives any statute-of-limitations or speedy-trial defense to prosecutions reinstated or commenced under this paragraph.

In the event that the United States determines that the Defendant has breached the Plea Agreement and the Defendant fails to cure the breach, the entire amount of the fine, less amounts already paid (if any), shall be due and owing within ten (10) business days after receipt by the Defendant of written notice of breach from the United States. If the Defendant fails to either cure or pay the balance due within ten (10) business days of receipt of the written notice of breach, the Defendant will consent to entry of a civil judgment for the full balance due plus all reasonable costs incurred in the civil action, including attorney's fees and expenses; will provide the United States with its most recent audited financial statement; and will not oppose any collection action undertaken by the United States to satisfy the civil judgment.

The Defendant understands and agrees that in any further prosecution of it resulting from the release of the United States from its obligations under this



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Plea Agreement because of the Defendant's violation of this Plea Agreement, any documents, statements, information, testimony, or evidence provided by it to attorneys or agents of the United States, federal grand juries, or courts, and any leads derived therefrom, may be used against it. In addition, the Defendant unconditionally waives its right to challenge the use of such evidence in any such further prosecution, notwithstanding the protections of Fed. R. Evid. 410.

13. **Public Statements by the Defendant**

The Defendant expressly agrees that it will not, through current or future attorneys, directors, officers, employees, agents, or any other person authorized by the Defendant to speak on its behalf, make any public statement, in litigation or otherwise, contradicting the acceptance of responsibility by the Defendant set forth in the Factual Basis section of this Plea Agreement. Any such contradictory statement will, subject to cure rights of the Defendant described below, constitute a violation of this plea agreement, and the Defendant thereafter will be subject to prosecution. The decision whether any public statement by any such person contradicting a fact contained in the Factual Basis section of this Plea Agreement was made on behalf of the Defendant for the purpose of determining whether it has violated this Plea Agreement will be at the sole discretion of the United States. If the United States determines that a public statement by any such person contradicts in whole or in part a statement contained in the Factual Basis section of this Plea Agreement, the United States shall so notify the Defendant, and the Defendant may avoid a violation of this Plea Agreement by publicly repudiating such statement(s)

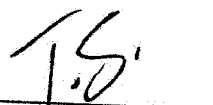
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Corporate Representative

within five (5) business days after notification. The Defendant will be permitted to raise defenses and to assert affirmative claims in other proceedings relating to the matters set forth in the Indictment and the Factual Basis section of this Plea Agreement provided that such defenses and claims do not contradict, in whole or in part, a statement contained in the Factual Basis section of this Plea Agreement. This paragraph does not apply to any statement made by any current or future director, officer, employee, or agent of the Defendant in the course of any criminal, regulatory, or civil case initiated against such individual, unless such individual is speaking on behalf of the Defendant.

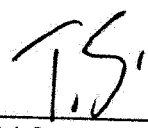
The Defendant agrees that if it—or any of its parent companies and/or direct or indirect subsidiaries or affiliates—issues a press release or holds any press conference in connection with this Agreement, the Defendant shall first consult the United States to determine: (a) whether the text of the release or proposed statements at the press conference are true and accurate with respect to matters between the United States and the Defendant; and (b) whether the United States has any objection to the release or proposed statements.

14. **Entire Agreement**

This Plea Agreement constitutes the entire agreement between the United States and the Defendant concerning the disposition of the criminal charge in this case. This Plea Agreement cannot be modified except in writing, signed by the United States and the Defendant.


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Corporate Representative

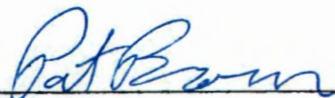
The undersigned is authorized to enter this Plea Agreement on behalf of the Defendant as evidenced by the Resolution of the Board of Directors of the Defendant attached to, and incorporated by reference in, this Plea Agreement.



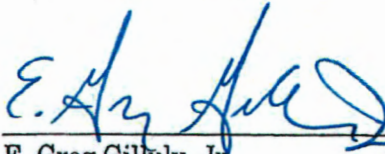
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Corporate Representative

JONATHAN S. KANTER
ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL
ANTITRUST DIVISION

JILL E. STEINBERG
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA



Patrick S. Brown
Julia M. Maloney
Trial Attorneys



E. Greg Gilluly, Jr.
Assistant United States Attorney

3/11/2024

Date

3-11-2024

Date

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Initials of Defendant's
Corporate Representative

3/8/24
Date

Timothy Tommy Strickland
Timothy Tommy Strickland
President
Evans Concrete, LLC

3/8/24
Date

R. Brian Tanner
R. Brian Tanner
Counsel to Defendant Evans Concrete, LLC

3/9/24
Date

Daniel P. Griffin
Daniel P. Griffin
Counsel to Defendant Evans Concrete, LLC

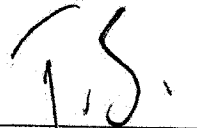
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Corporate Representative

EVANS CONCRETE, LLC – COMPANY OFFICER’S CERTIFICATE

I have read the Plea Agreement and carefully reviewed every part of it with outside counsel for Evans Concrete, LLC (the “Company”). I understand the terms of the Plea Agreement and voluntarily agree, on behalf of the Company, to each of its terms. Before signing this Plea Agreement, I consulted outside counsel for the Company. Counsel fully advised me of the rights of the Company, possible defenses, the Sentencing Guidelines provisions, and the consequences of entering into this Plea Agreement.

I have carefully reviewed the terms of this Plea Agreement with the Board of Directors of the Company. I have advised and caused outside counsel for the Company to advise the Board of Directors fully of the rights of the Company, the Sentencing Guidelines provisions, and the consequences of entering into the Plea Agreement.

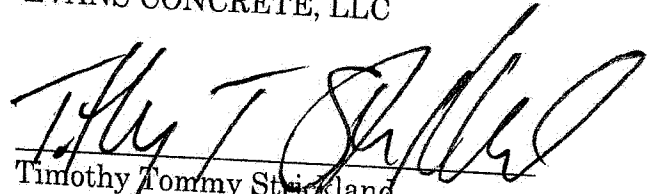
No promises or inducements have been made other than those contained in this Plea Agreement. Furthermore, no one has threatened or forced me, or to my knowledge any person authorizing this Plea Agreement on behalf of the Company, in any way to enter into this Plea Agreement. I am also satisfied with outside counsel’s representation in this matter. I certify that I am the President of the Company and that I have been duly authorized by the Company to execute this Plea Agreement on behalf of the Company.


Initials of Defendant's
Corporate Representative

Date: March 8, 2024

EVANS CONCRETE, LLC

By:



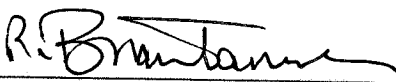
Timothy Tommy Strickland
President

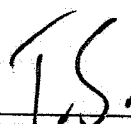
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Corporate Representative

EVANS CONCRETE, LLC – CERTIFICATE OF COUNSEL

I am counsel for EVANS CONCRETE, LLC (the “Company”) in the matter covered by this Plea Agreement. In connection with such representation, I have examined relevant Company documents and have discussed the terms of this Plea Agreement with the Company Board of Directors. Based on our review of the foregoing materials and discussions, I am of the opinion that the representative of the Company has been duly authorized to enter into this Plea Agreement on behalf of the Company and that this Plea Agreement has been duly and validly authorized, executed, and delivered on behalf of the Company and is a valid and binding obligation of the Company. Further, I have carefully reviewed the terms of this Plea Agreement with the Board of Directors and the President of the Company. I have fully advised them of the rights of the Company, possible defenses, the Sentencing Guidelines provisions, and the consequences of entering into this Plea Agreement. To my knowledge, the decision of the Company to enter into this Plea Agreement, based on the authorization of the Board of Directors, is an informed and voluntary one.

Date: Mar. 9, 2024

By: 
R. Brian Tanner
Daniel P. Griffin
Griffin Durham Tanner & Clarkson LLC
Counsel for EVANS CONCRETE, LLC


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Corporate Representative

RESOLUTION OF BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF EVANS CONCRETE, L.L.C.

WHEREAS, EVANS CONCRETE, L.L.C. (“the Company”) has been engaged in discussions with the United States Department of Justice, Antitrust Division, and the United States Attorney’s Office for the Southern District of Georgia, regarding the case of *United States v. Evans Concrete, LLC, et al.*, No. 4:20-CR-081;

WHEREAS, in order to resolve such discussions, it is proposed that the Company enter into a Plea Agreement with the United States (the “Agreement”);

WHEREAS, legal counsel for the Company have advised this Board of Directors of the Company’s rights, possible defenses, the applicable provisions of the United States Sentencing Guidelines, and the consequences of entering into the Agreement.

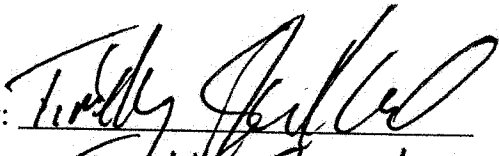
Therefore, the Board of Directors has RESOLVED that:

1. The Company shall enter into the Agreement with the United States;
2. The Company accepts and will comply with all of the terms and conditions contained in the Agreement;
3. The President of the Company, Timothy Tommy Strickland, is hereby authorized, empowered, and directed, on behalf of the Company, to execute the Agreement substantially in such form as reviewed by this Board of Directors;
4. The President of the Company, Timothy Tommy Strickland, is hereby authorized, empowered, and directed to take any and all actions as may be necessary or appropriate and to approve the forms, terms, or provisions of any agreement or

other documents as may be necessary or appropriate, to carry out and effectuate the purpose and intent of the foregoing resolutions; and

5. All of the actions of the President of the Company, Timothy Tommy Strickland, which actions would have been authorized by the foregoing resolutions except that such actions were taken prior to the adoption of such resolutions, are hereby severally ratified, confirmed, approved, and adopted as actions on behalf of the Company.

Date: February 29, 2024.

By: 
Name: Timothy Strickland
Title: President

EVANS CONCRETE, L.L.C.

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA
SAVANNAH DIVISION**

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

v.

EVANS CONCRETE, LLC,

Defendant.

CASE NO.: 4:20-cr-81

ORDER

The Plea Agreement, having been considered by the Court in conjunction with the interrogation by the Court of the Defendant and the Defendant's attorney at a hearing on the Defendant's motion to change his plea and the Court finding that the plea of guilty is made freely, voluntarily and knowingly, it is thereupon, ORDERED that the plea of guilty by Defendant be, and it is, hereby accepted.

Additionally, pursuant to Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure 11(c)(1)(C) and (c)(3)(A), the Court deferred its decision on the Plea Agreement entered on the record of this case on April 2, 2024, (doc 442), until the Court reviewed the presentence report. Having now reviewed the final presentence investigation report, (doc. 519), it is ORDERED that the Plea Agreement is hereby accepted, ratified, and confirmed.

SO ORDERED, this 29th day of August, 2024.

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "R. Stan Baker". The signature is stylized and cursive.

R. STAN BAKER
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA